

OpenAIRE Services and the Research Graph

*Open and Sustainable monitoring in the
Era of Open Science*

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Tracking Open Science

Reproducibility and transparency require tracking of all outcomes of science and related "context"



Monitoring Open Science

Monitoring quality, impact, and "open scienceness" of science should be a transparent, reproducible process for all, inclusive of research "context"

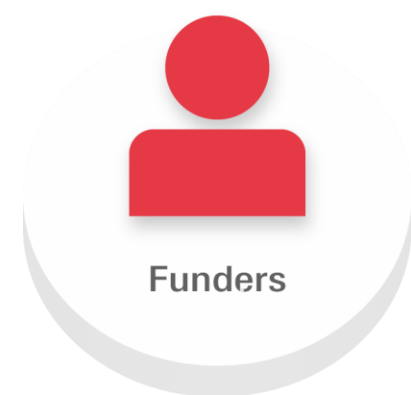


Discovery Open Science

Discovery of reproducible science outcomes must find new ways, driven by "scientific intentions" that go beyond the "find articles related to a research topic".

Tracking Open Science: the OpenAIRE Research Graph





Funders



Data Sources

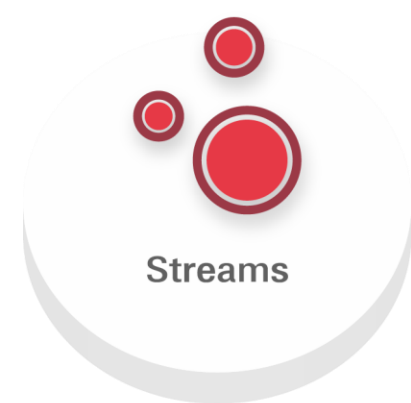


ORCID



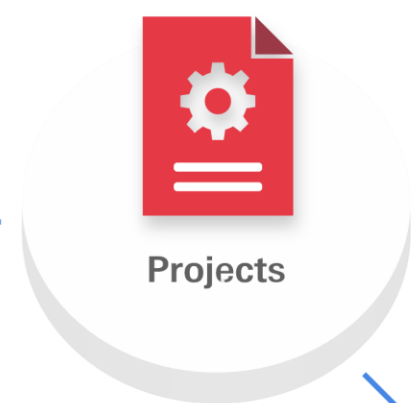
Publications

streams



Streams

projects



Projects

funds



Research Products

collectedFrom
hostedBy

subtype

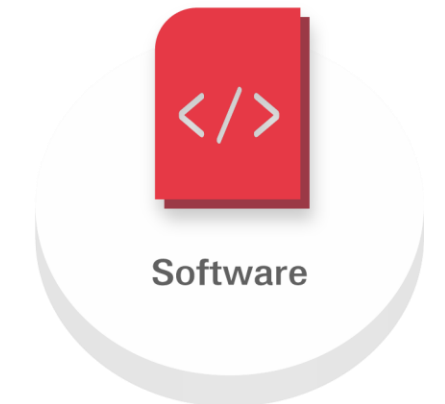


Datasets

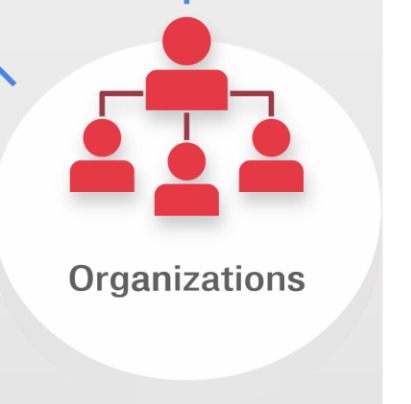
substreams

beneficiaries

related
organizations



Software



Organizations

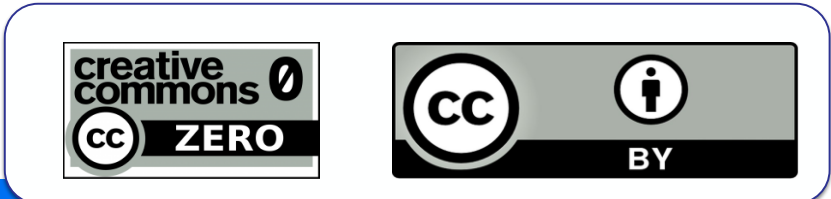
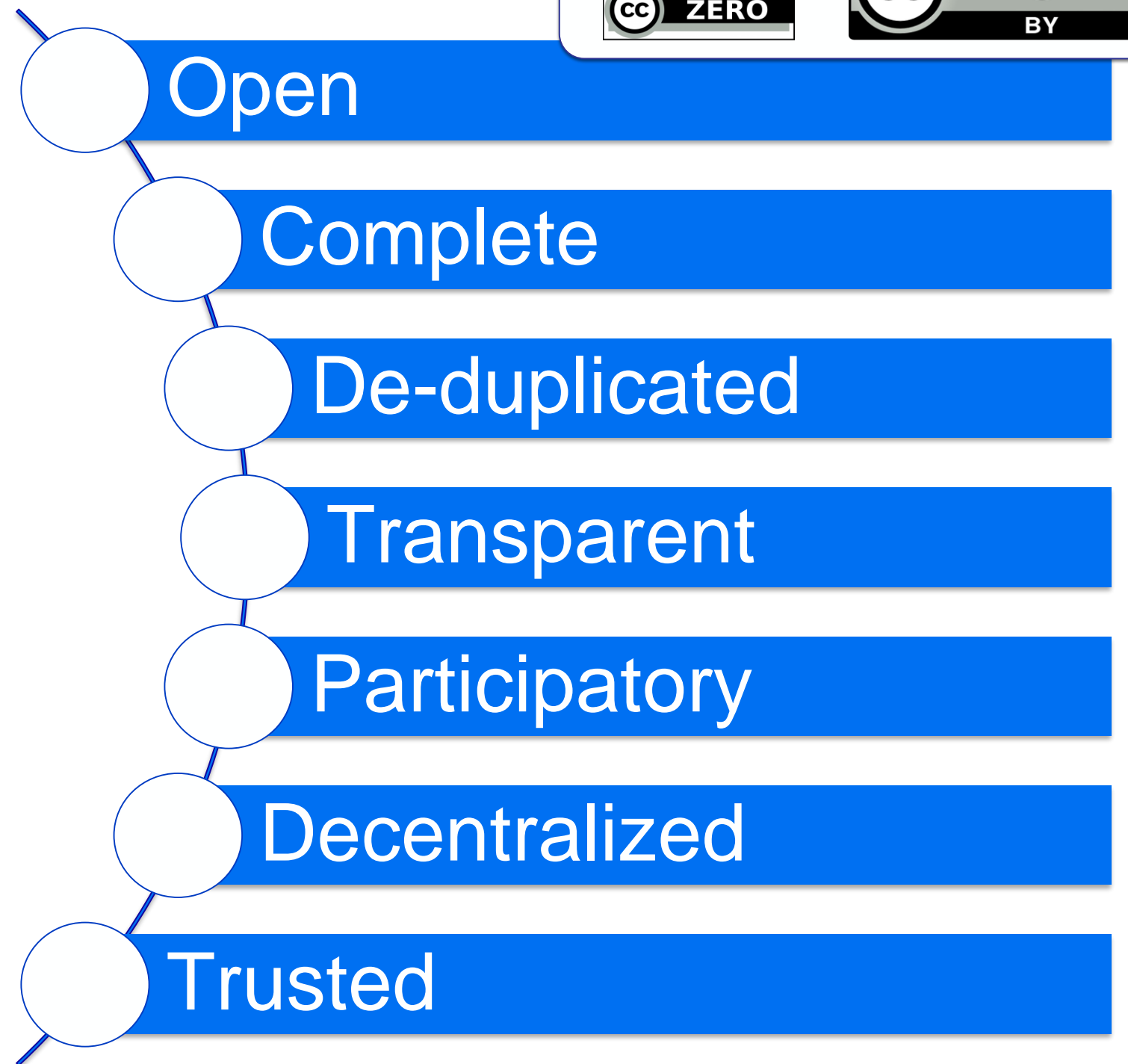


Other Research Products

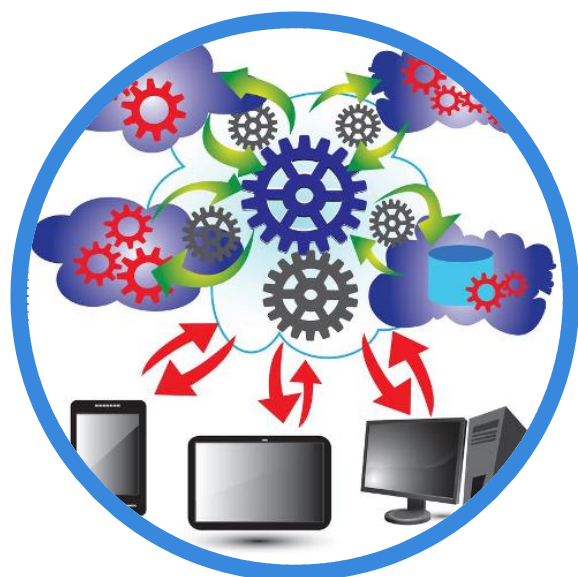




Providing an **open metadata research graph of interlinked scientific products, with Open Access information, linked to funding information and research communities**



Data wrangling challenges



HETEROGENEITY

Standards, crosswalks,
community and cross-
community view

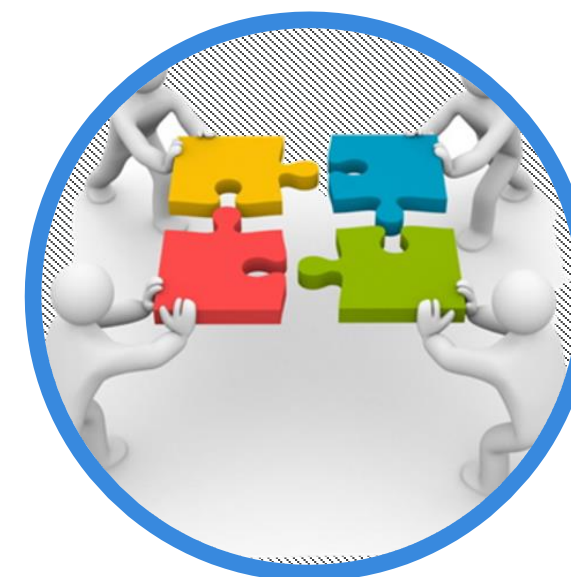
[GUIDELINES.openaire.eu](https://guidelines.openaire.eu)



QUALITY & ACCURACY

Trust and stability of the data:
researchers and operators
in the loop

PROVIDE (validation,
brokering), user feedback,
PIDs

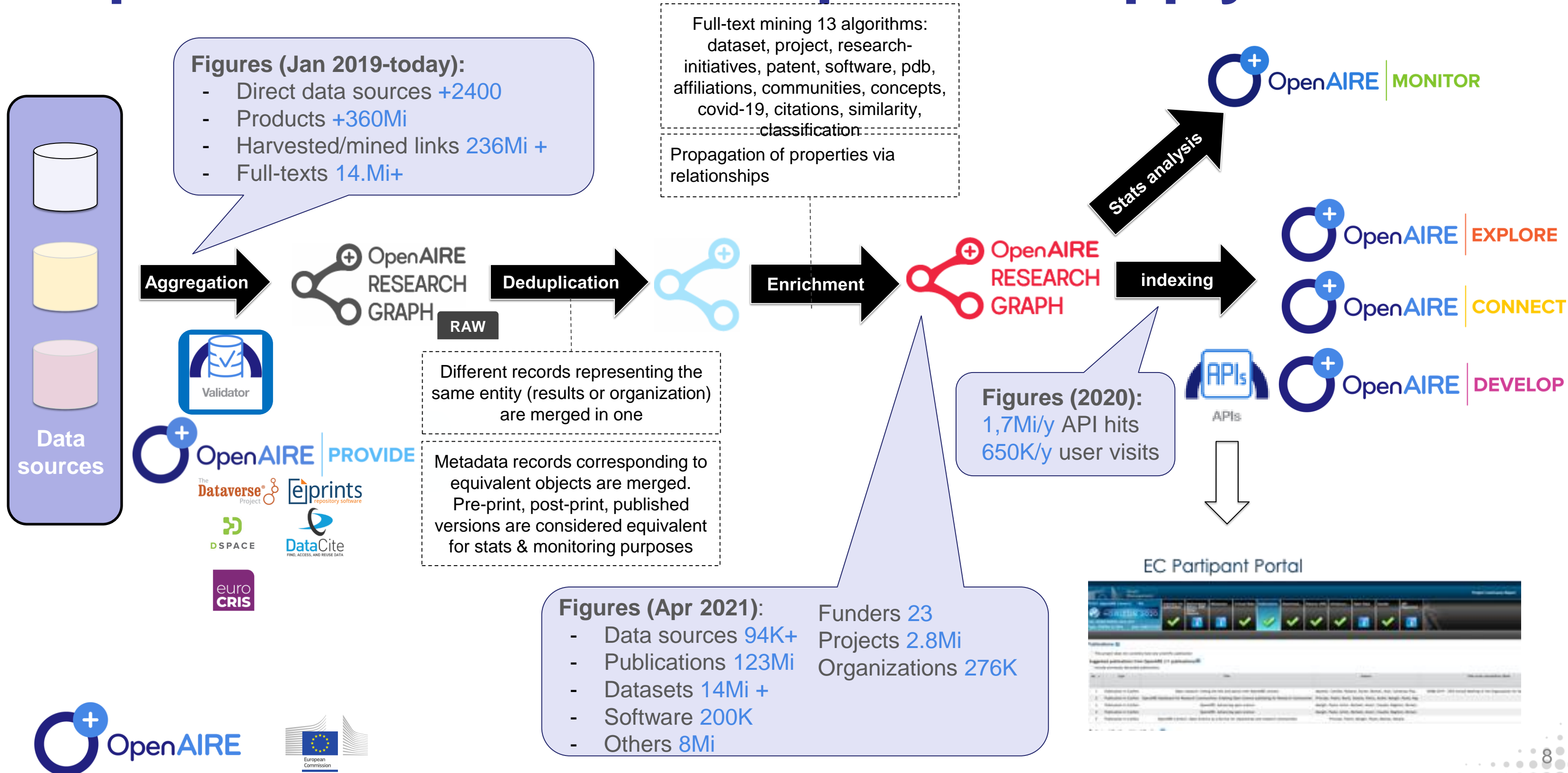


COMPLETENESS

Practices, sharing of technology
and data (Knowledge Graphs)

Open Science publishing
workflows, RDA OSG
interoperability

OpenAIRE Research Graph: the supply chain



OpenAIRE Research Graph: PIDs

Authors



Organizations



Products



Funders/Projects



and other funders



Data sources



OpenDOAR

+ journal lists from publishers



Services (fortcoming...)



...Clusters and RIs service catalogues

OpenAIRE Research Graph: PDFs for full-text mining

Publication full-texts

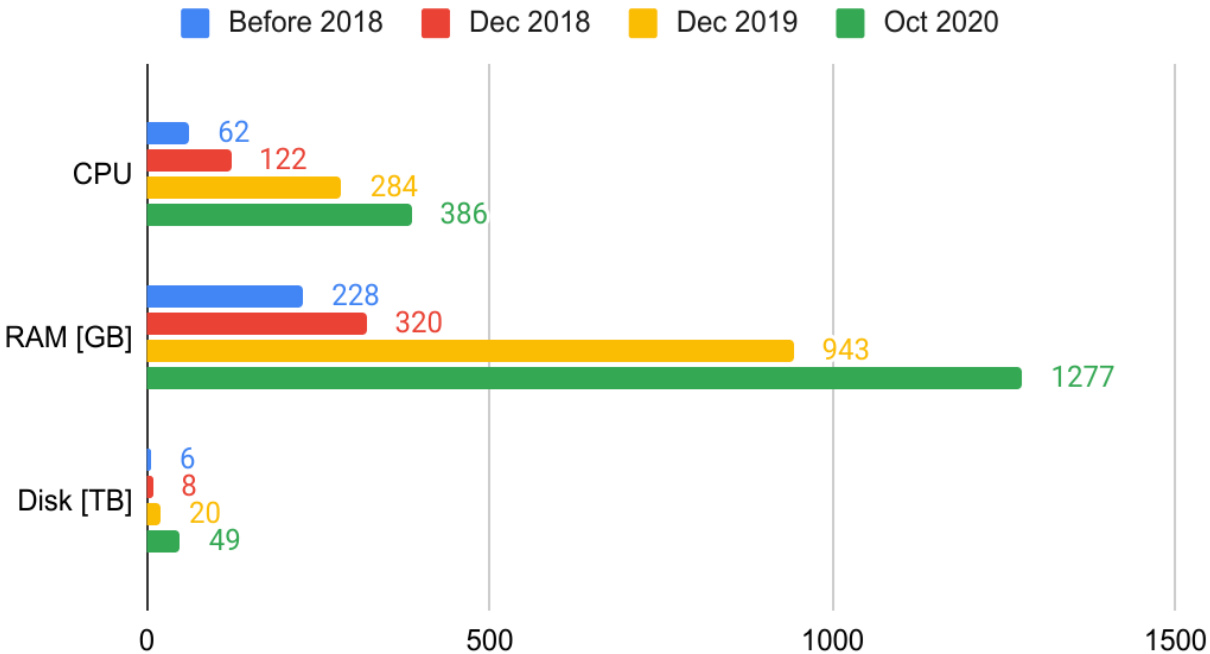
14.Mi+



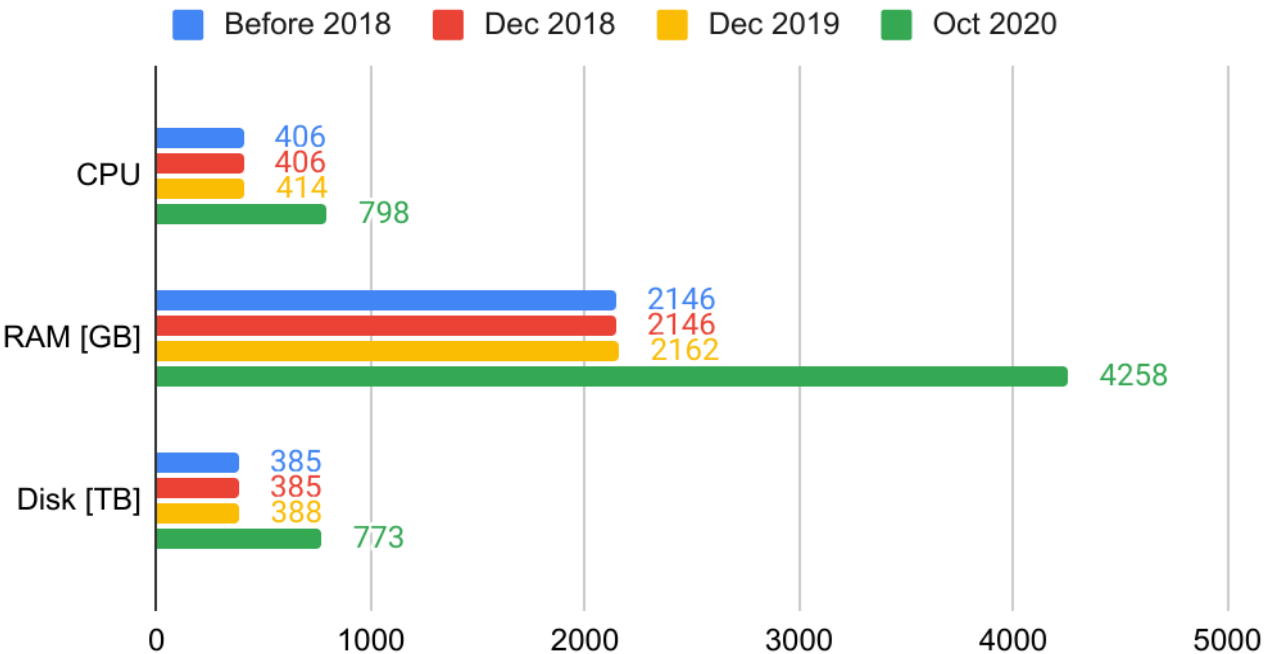
System infrastructure

System	Server (srv)	CPU	RAM	Disk (TB)
Public System	44	386	1277GB	49TB
Mining System	38	798	4.3TB	773TB
Data provision System	23	154	430GB	24TB
Testing System	16	102	326GB	10TB

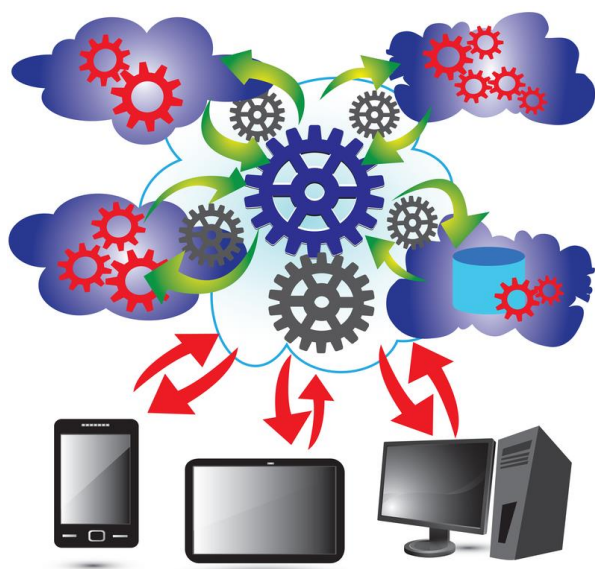
Public subsystem resources



Mining subsystem resources



Tracking Open Science: Challenges



Heterogeneity

Standards, crosswalks, community and cross-community view

[GUIDELINES.openaire.eu](https://guidelines.openaire.eu)



Quality and accuracy

Trust and stability of the data: researchers and operators in the loop

PROVIDE (validation, brokering), user feedback, PIDs



Completeness

Practices, sharing of technology and data (Knowledge Graphs)

Open Science publishing workflows, RDA OSG interoperability, CRISs

OpenAIRE | PROVIDE : data source managers



Validator



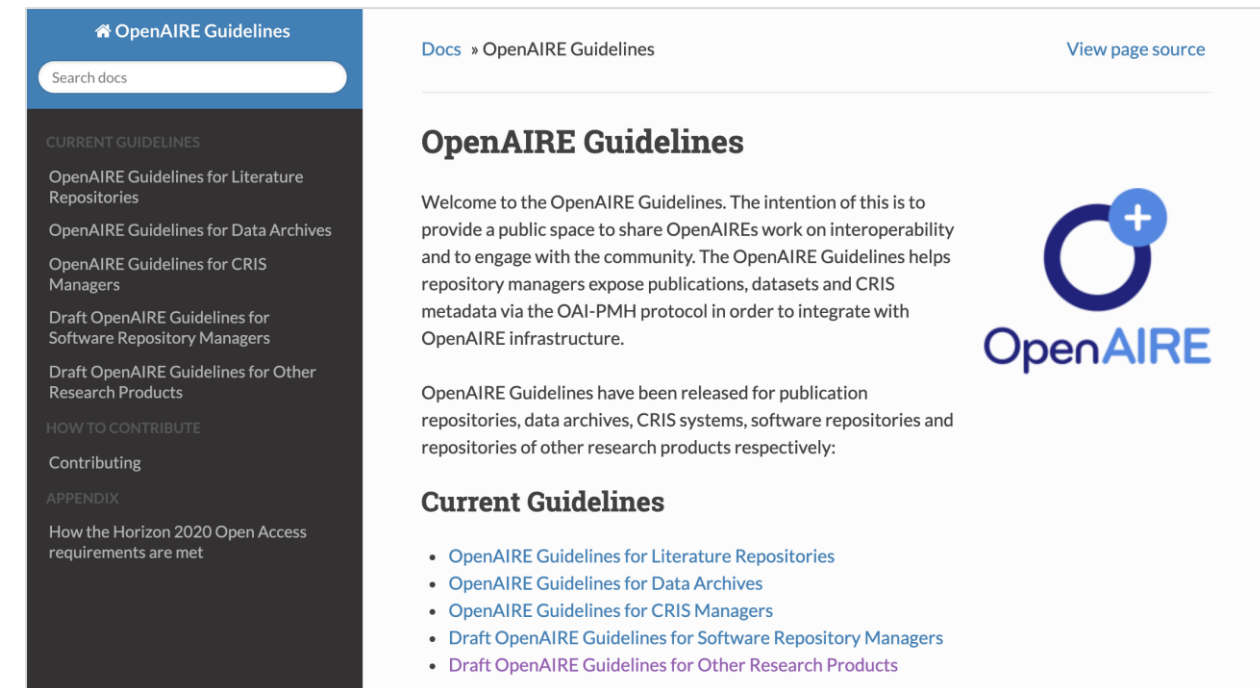
VALIDATE



REGISTER

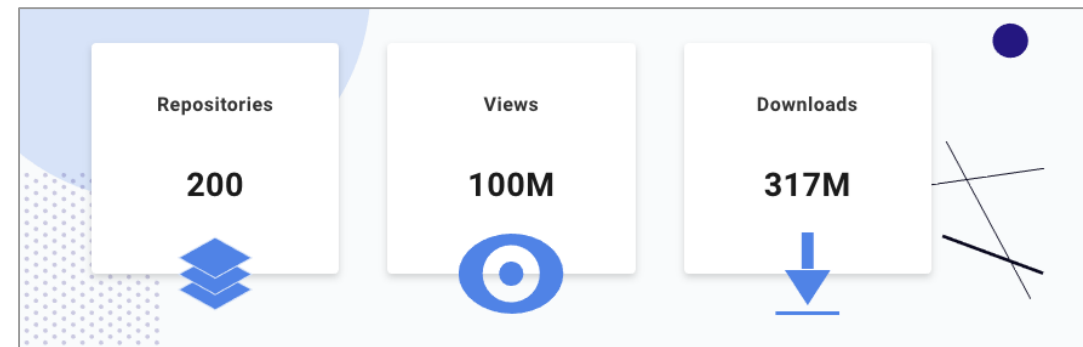


- **Registration of data sources**
 - Repositories
 - Data archives
 - Software repositories
 - CRIS systems
- **Validation against OpenAIRE Guidelines**
- **RDA FAIR Maturity Guidelines**



OpenAIRE | PROVIDE : added value functions

Usage statistics for Institutional Repositories



Brokering of metadata



ENRICH



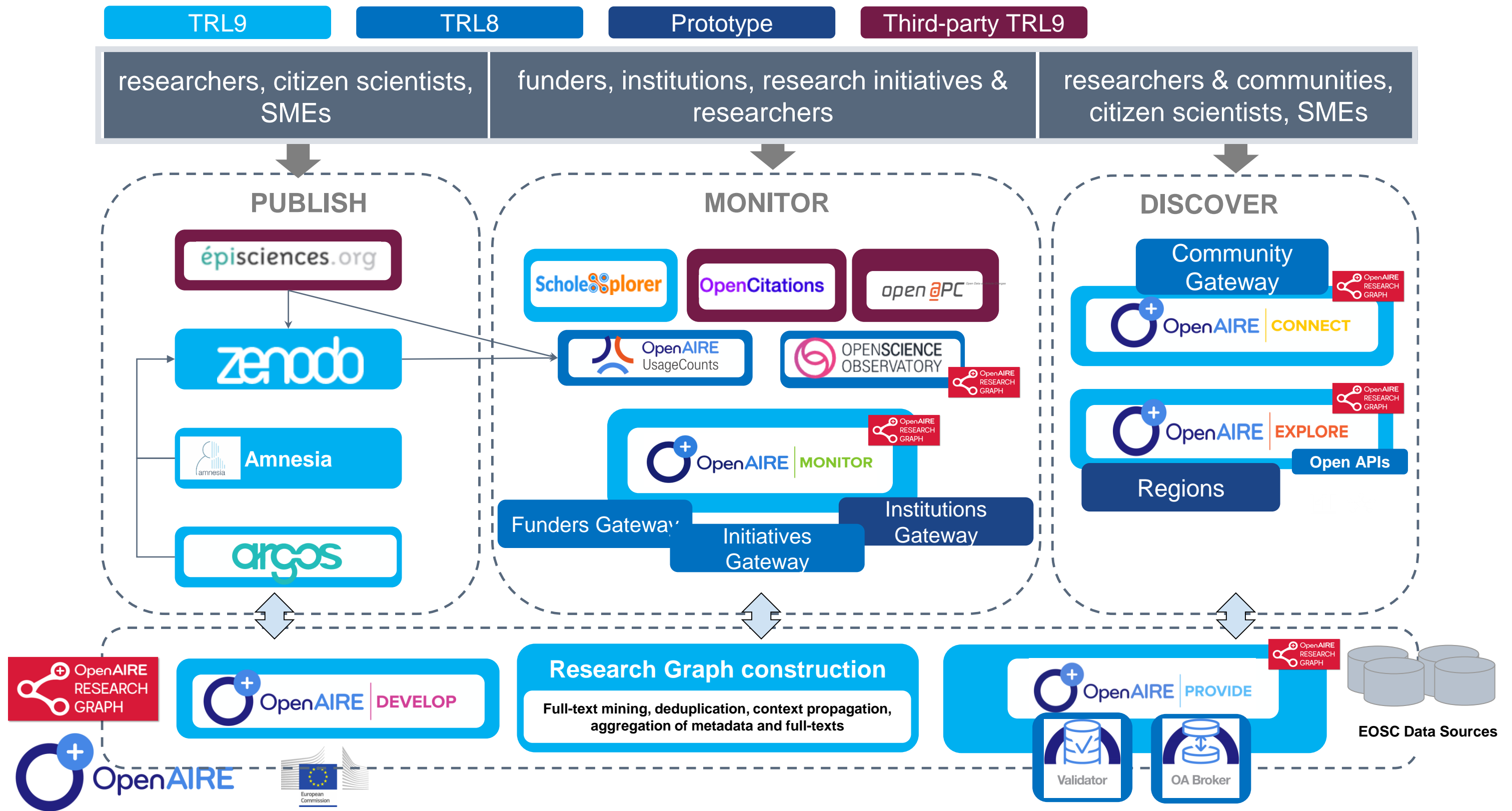
**Improve your metadata.
Get more connections**

OA Broker service offers a wealth of information on scholarly communication data. Find out what interests you and subscribe to enrich your records.

Enrich Your Content - Browse Events	
More	Missing
ADDITIONAL METADATA INFORMATION THAT MAY ENRICH OR SUPPLEMENT UNIVERSIDADE DO MINHO: REPOSITORY CONTENT	MISSING METADATA INFORMATION THAT MAY ENRICH OR COMPLETE UNIVERSIDADE DO MINHO: REPOSITORY CONTENT
# OF EVENTS	# OF EVENTS

Monitoring and
Discovery Open
Science:
Sustainability via
provision of services

OpenAIRE Services



PUBLISH: researchers, SMEs, citizen scientists

épisciences.org

zenodo

Amnesia

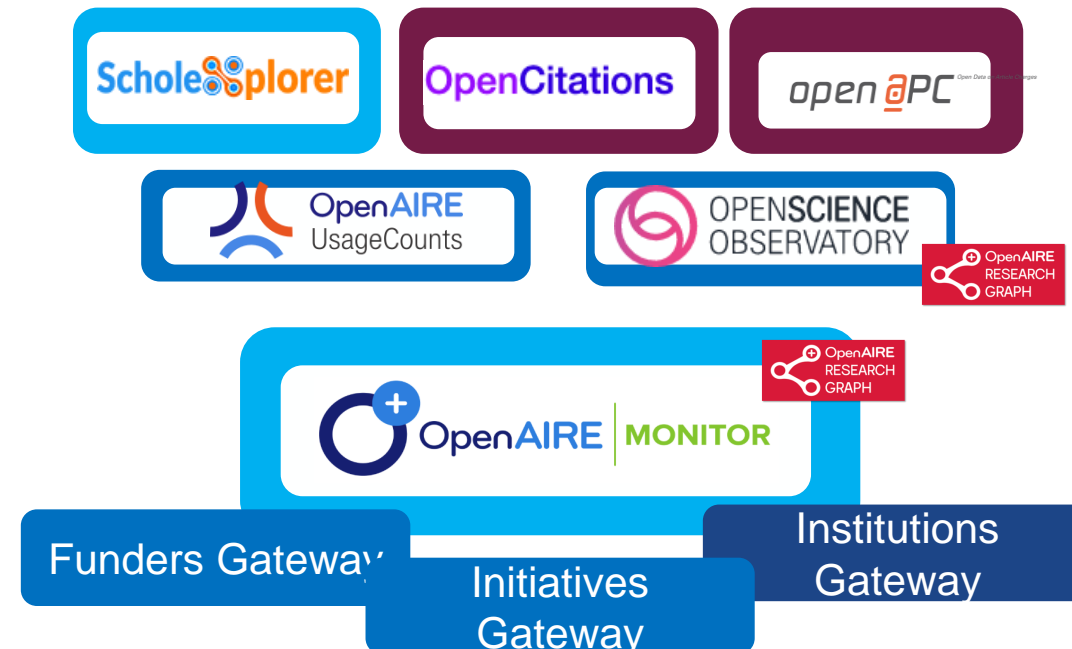
argos

- Overlay journals (HAL, Zenodo, etc.)
- Catch-all repository
- Desktop tool for the anonymization of sensitive data
- Machine-actionable DMPs

MONITOR

Data Services

- Data-Article links
- Article-Article links
- APC stats for Europe
- Usage statistics



Portals

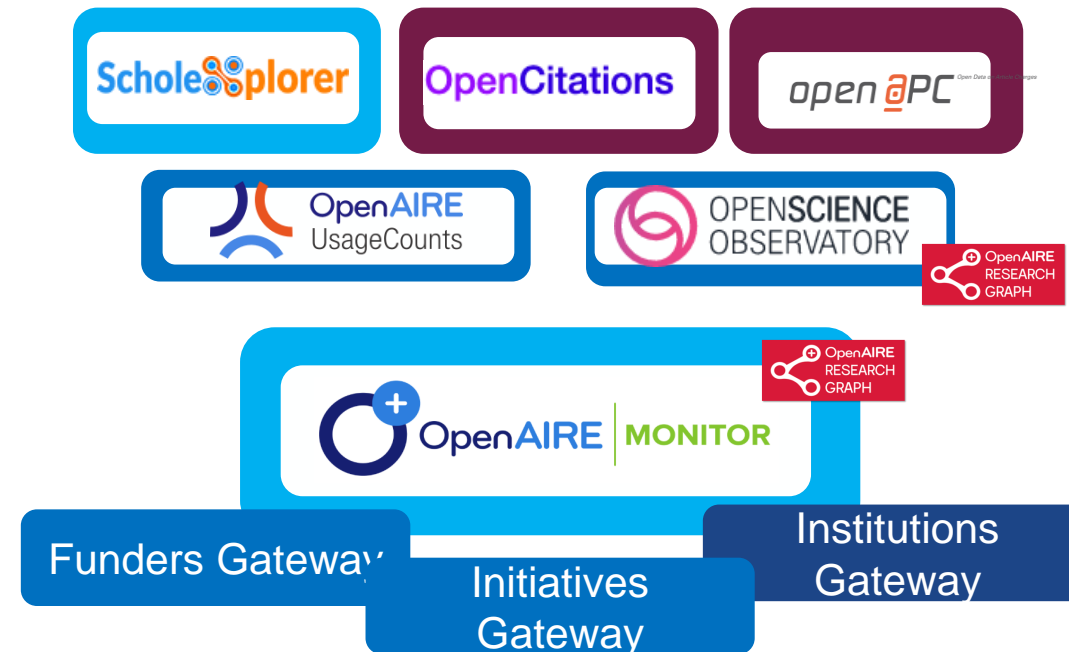
- Research Impact for Funders, Institutions and Research Infrastructures
- Open Science Impact for countries

MONITOR

Data Services

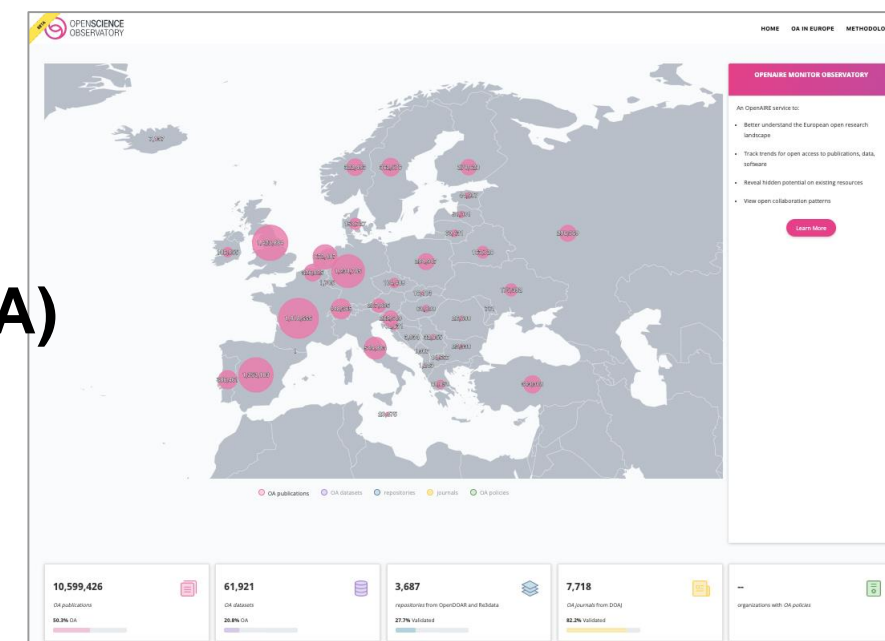
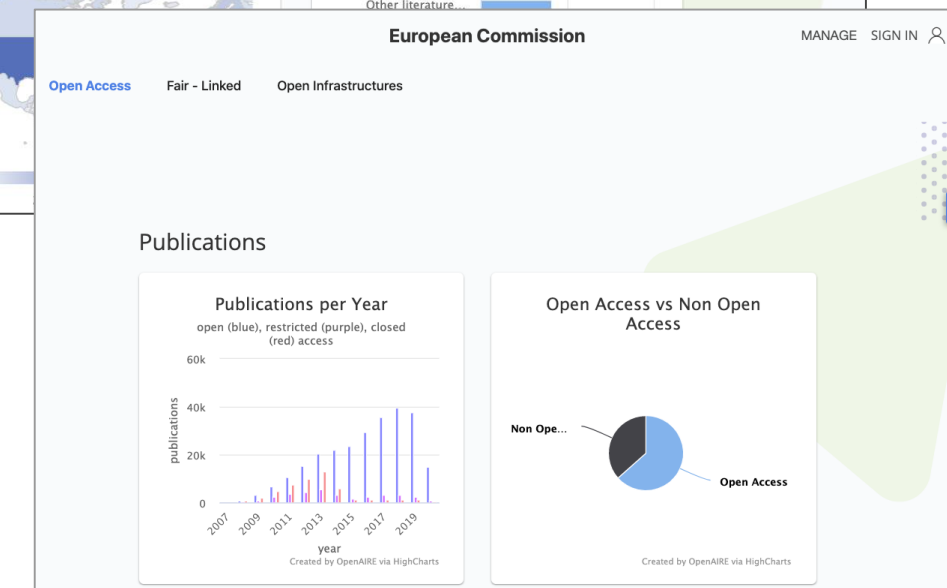
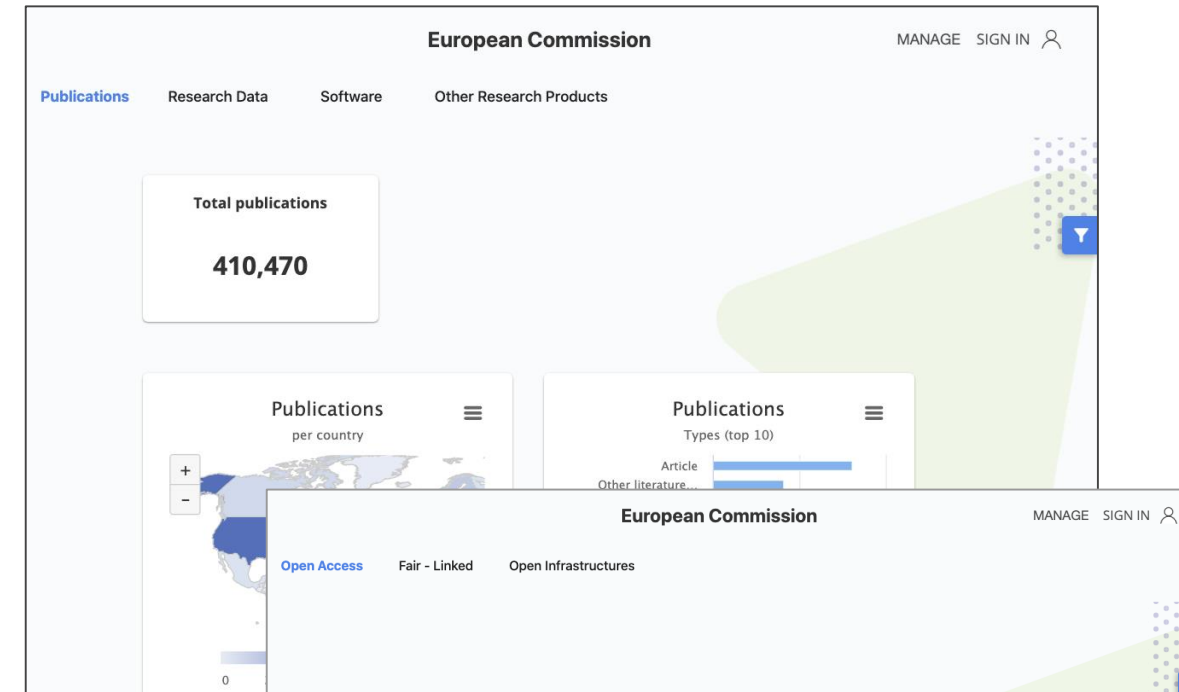
- Data-Article links
- Article-Article links
- APC stats for Europe
- Usage statistics

4 Bi accesses



21 funders (32 in BETA)

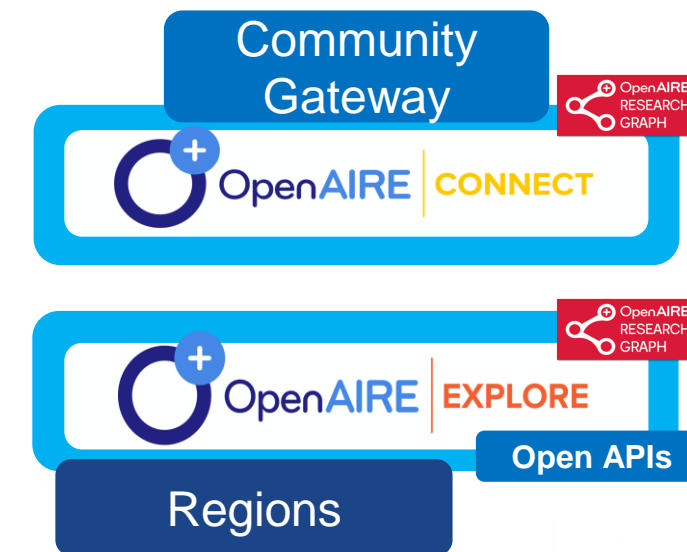
3 initiatives (8 in BETA)



DISCOVER

Portals

- Discovery and stats for Communities
- Discovery and stats for Countries



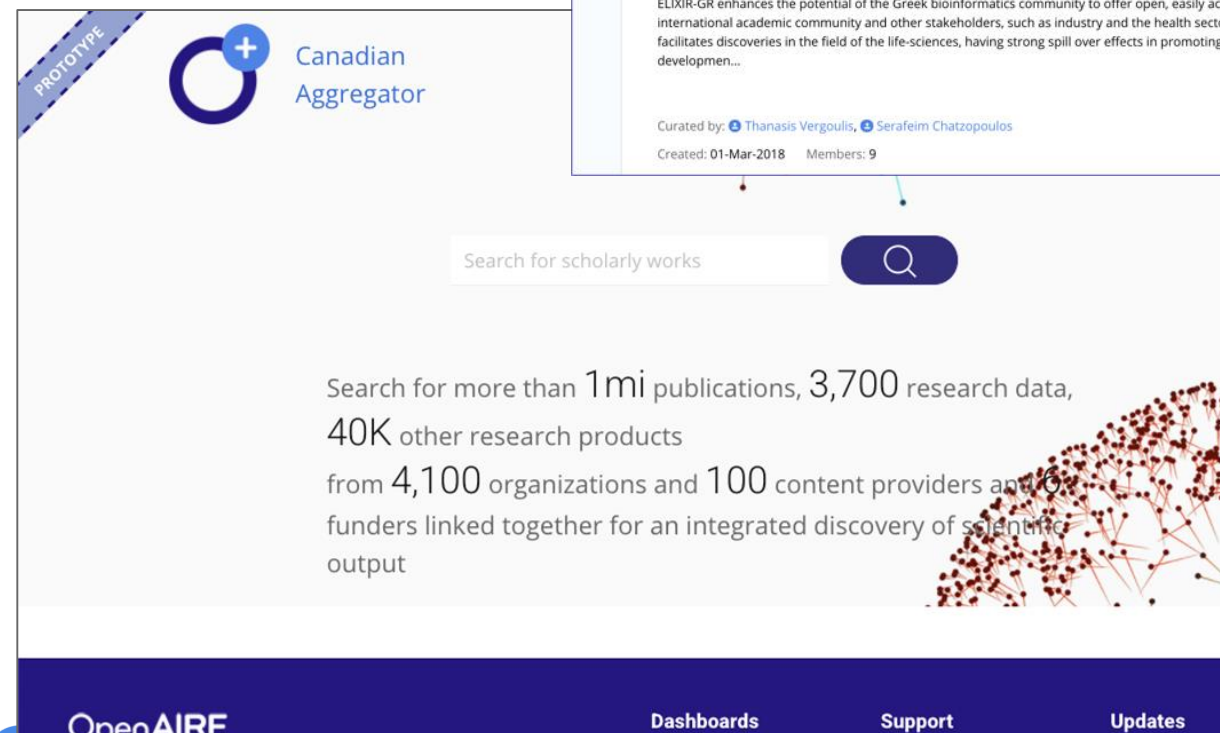
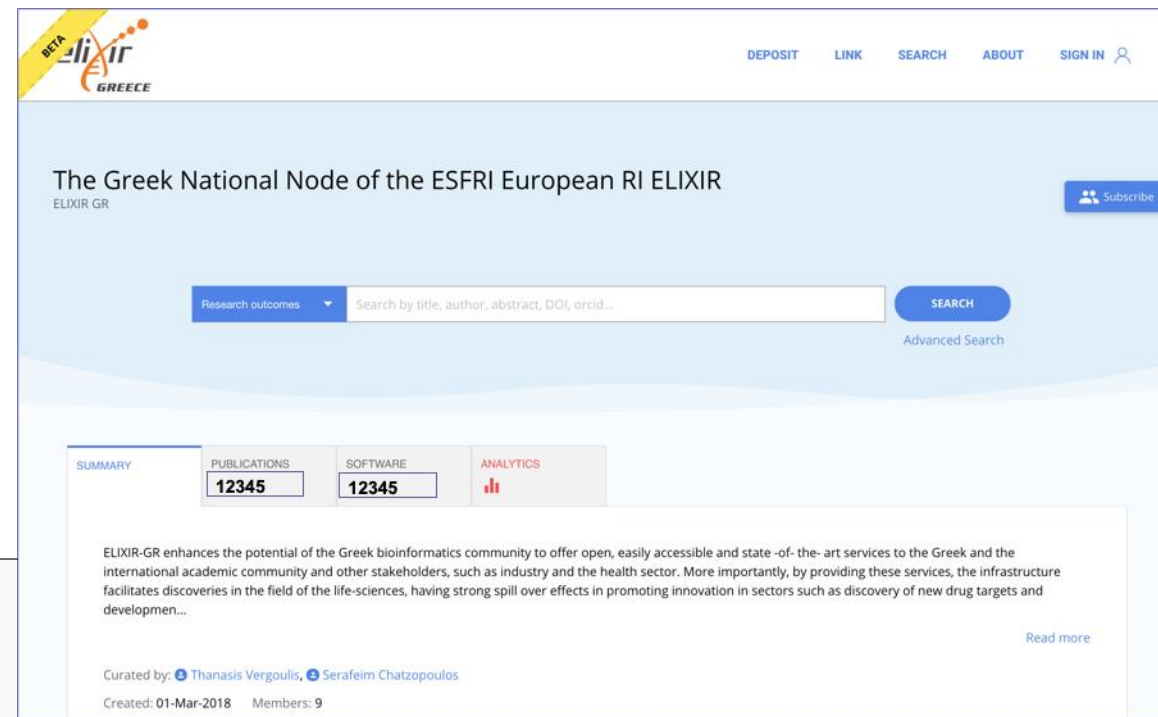
TRL9

TRL8

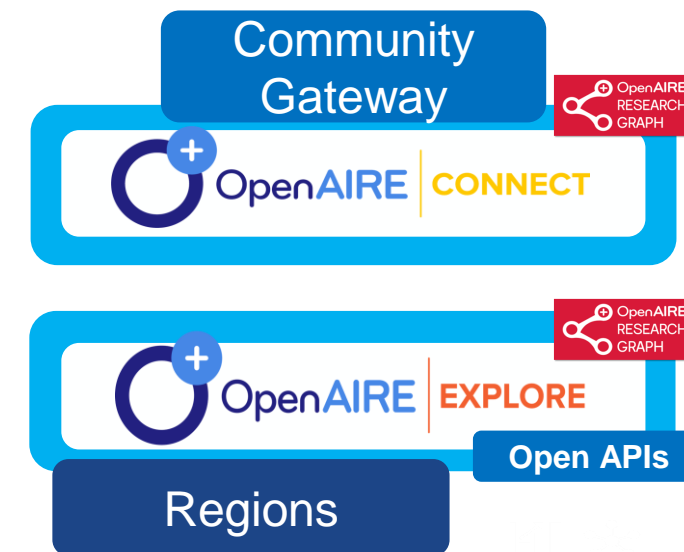
Prototype

Third-party TRL9

DISCOVER



5 communities (7 in BETA)



APIs and access

Access points

REST APIs with tokens
Linked Open Data
Dumps in Zenodo

Numbers

EXPLORE: Average API
hits per month 1,7Mi
(54Mi per year)
Scholexplorer: 4Bi per
year

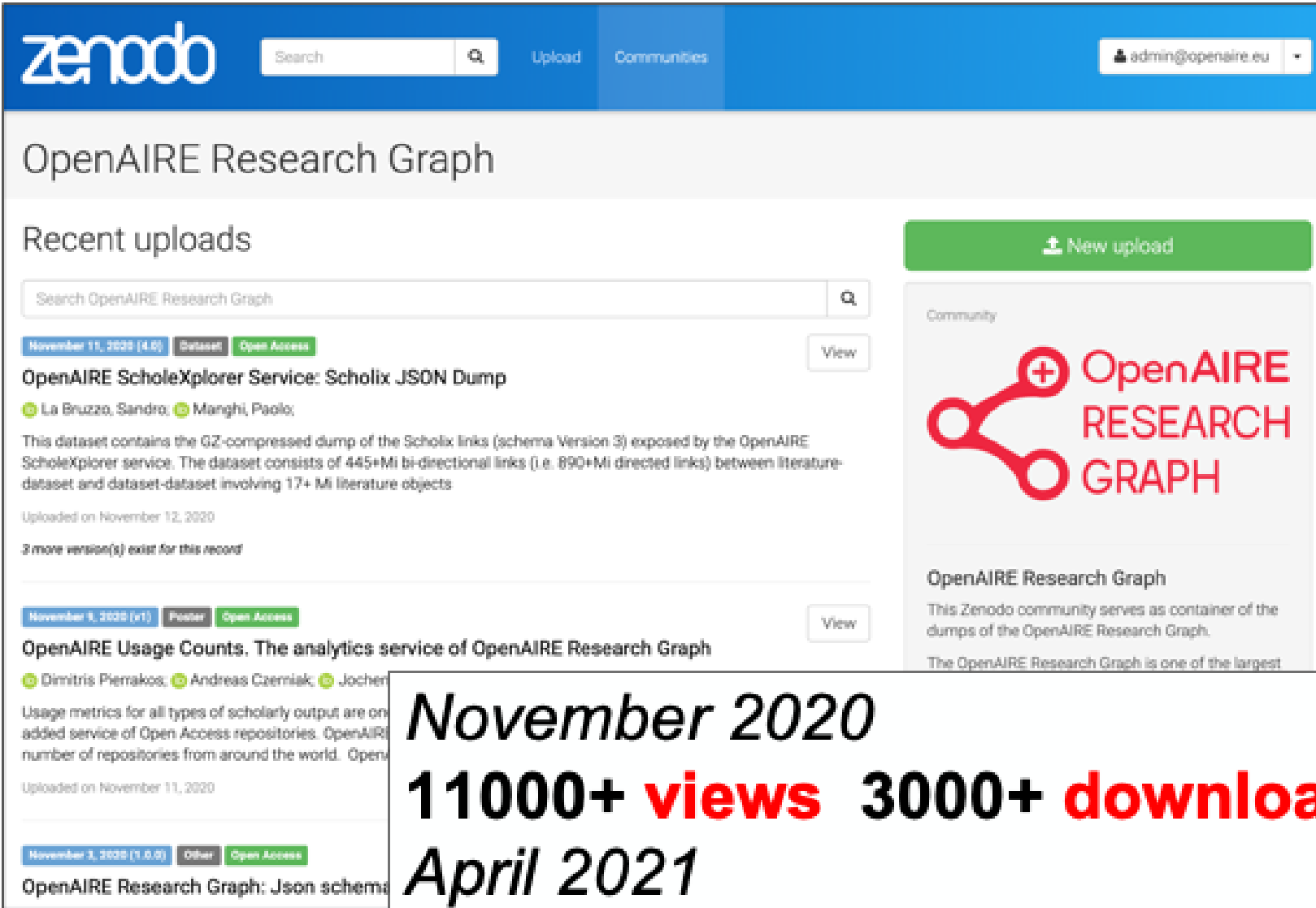
[http://develop.openaire.e](http://develop.openaire.eu)

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OpenAIRE Graph Dumps

DEVELOP

- OpenAIRE Research Graph
- OpenAIRE COVID-19
- OpenAIRE Communities
- OpenAIRE LOD
- DOIBoost
- Scholexplorer 
- OpenAIRE RDF PID Graph



zenodo Search Upload Communities admin@openaire.eu

OpenAIRE Research Graph

Recent uploads

Search OpenAIRE Research Graph

November 11, 2020 (4.0) Dataset Open Access View

OpenAIRE ScholeXplorer Service: Scholix JSON Dump

La Bruzzo, Sandro; Manghi, Paolo

This dataset contains the GZ-compressed dump of the Scholix links (schema Version 3) exposed by the OpenAIRE ScholeXplorer service. The dataset consists of 445+Mi bi-directional links (i.e. 890+Mi directed links) between literature-dataset and dataset-dataset involving 17+ Mi literature objects

Uploaded on November 12, 2020

3 more version(s) exist for this record

November 9, 2020 (v1) Poster Open Access View

OpenAIRE Usage Counts. The analytics service of OpenAIRE Research Graph

Dimitris Pienakos; Andreas Czerniak; Jochen

Usage metrics for all types of scholarly output are only added service of Open Access repositories. OpenAIRE number of repositories from around the world. Open

Uploaded on November 11, 2020

November 3, 2020 (1.0.0) Other Open Access

OpenAIRE Research Graph: Json schema

Community

New upload

OpenAIRE RESEARCH GRAPH

OpenAIRE Research Graph

This Zenodo community serves as container of the dumps of the OpenAIRE Research Graph.

The OpenAIRE Research Graph is one of the largest

November 2020
11000+ views 3000+ downloads

April 2021
14700+ views 6100+ downloads

<https://zenodo.org/communities/openaire-research-graph>

Consumers

DEVELOP



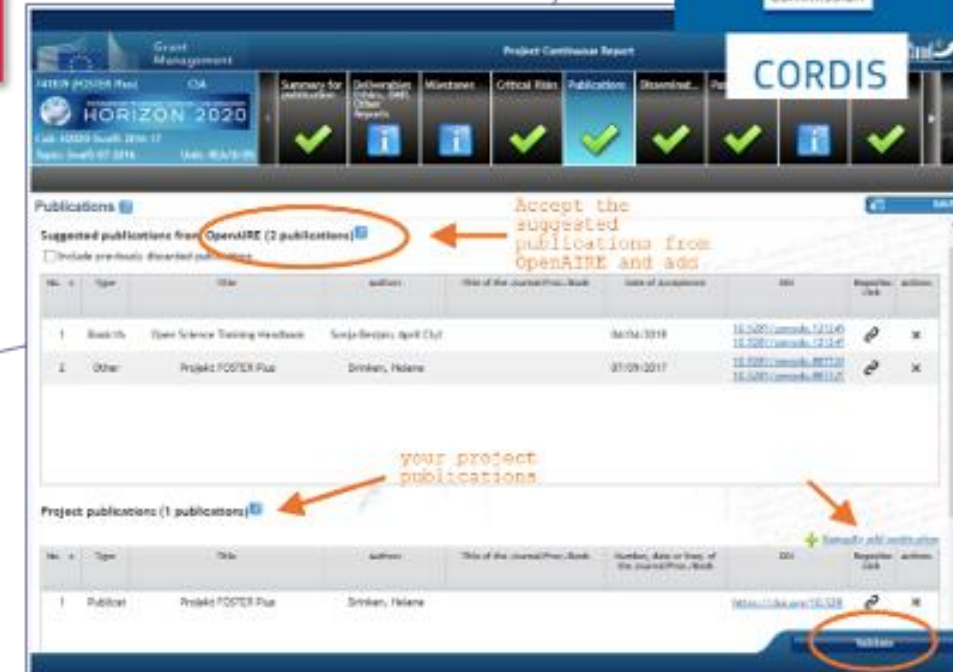
The Graph as EOSC Resource Catalogue



ORCID

Early 2021

Connecting Research and Researchers



OpenAIRE Research Graph: Open APIs and Dumps

Supporting third-parties at building added-value services

- <http://develop.openaire.eu>
- <https://zenodo.org/communities/openaire-research-graph>

A screenshot of the Zenodo website showing the OpenAIRE Research Graph community page. The page includes a search bar, a "New upload" button, and a list of recent uploads. The first upload is titled "OpenAIRE Covid-19 publications, datasets, software and projects metadata" and the second is "OpenAIRE Research Graph: Dumps for research communities and initiatives".

zenodo Search Upload Communities Log in Sign up

OpenAIRE Research Graph

Recent uploads

Search OpenAIRE Research Graph

August 12, 2020 (1.6) Dataset Open Access View

OpenAIRE Covid-19 publications, datasets, software and projects metadata.

Bardi, Alessia; Kuchma, Iryna; Bobrov, Evgeny; Truccolo, Ivana; Monteiro, Elizabete; Casalegno, Carlotta; Clary, Erin; Romanowski, Andrew; Pavone, Gina; Artini, Michele; Atzori, Claudio; Bäcker, Amelie; Baglioni, Miriam; Czerniak, Andreas; De Bonis, Michele; Dimitropoulos, Harry; Fouloulas, Ioannis; Horst, Marek; Iatropoulou, Katerina; Jacewicz, Przemyslaw; Kokogiannaki, Argiro; La Bruzzo, Sandro; Lazzeri, Emma; Löhden, Aenne; Manghi, Paolo; Mannocci, Andrea; Manola, Natalia; Ottonello, Enrico; Schirwagen, Jochen.

This dump provides access to the metadata records of publications, research data, software and projects that may be relevant to the Corona Virus Disease (COVID-19) fight. The dump contains records of the OpenAIRE COVID-19 Gateway (<https://covid-19.openaire.eu/>), identified via full-text mining and i

Uploaded on August 12, 2020

August 6, 2020 (1.6) Dataset Open Access View

OpenAIRE Research Graph: Dumps for research communities and initiatives.

Manghi, Paolo; Atzori, Claudio; Bardi, Alessia; Baglioni, Miriam; Schirwagen, Jochen; Dimitropoulos, Harry; La Bruzzo, Sandro; Fouloulas, Ioannis; Löhden, Aenne; Bäcker, Amelie; Mannocci, Andrea; Horst, Marek; Czerniak, Andreas; Kiatropoulou, Katerina; Kokogiannaki, Argiro; De Bonis, Michele; Artini, Michele; Ottonello, Enrico; Lempesis, Antonis; Ioannidis, Alexandros; Summan, Friedrich.

This dataset contains dumps of the OpenAIRE Research Graph containing metadata records relevant for the research communities and initiatives collaborating with OpenAIRE. Each dataset is a gzip containing a file with one json per line. Each json is compliant to the schema available at DOI: 10.5

Uploaded on August 6, 2020

New upload

Community

OpenAIRE RESEARCH GRAPH

OpenAIRE Research Graph

This Zenodo community serves as container of the dumps of the OpenAIRE Research Graph.

The OpenAIRE Research Graph is one of the largest open scholarly record collections worldwide, key in fostering Open Science and establishing its practices in the daily research activities. Conceived as a public and transparent good, populated out of data sources trusted by scientists, the Graph aims at bringing discovery, monitoring, and assessment of science back in the hands of the scientific community.

Read more



APIs integration with third-party services

EC SYGMA

Scopus

ORCID

The screenshot shows the 'Publications' section of the SYGMA report. It features two tables: 'Suggested publications from OpenAIRE (2 publications)' and 'Project publications (1 publications)'. An orange circle highlights the 'Suggested publications from OpenAIRE' link, with an arrow pointing to the text 'Accept the suggested publications from OpenAIRE and add'. Another orange circle highlights the 'Validate' button at the bottom right. A third orange circle highlights the 'Manually add publication' button. The 'Project publications' table contains one entry: 'Projekt FOSTER Plus' by Brinken, Helene.

The screenshot shows a Scopus document page for 'Expanding the Scope of Molecular Mixed Crystals Enabled by Three Component Solid Solutions'. A red box highlights the 'Related Research Data' section, which lists CCDC IDs and titles of related experimental crystal structure determination papers. A red arrow points from the 'Related Research Data' section to the 'OpenAIRE' logo in the diagram on the right.





Call for collaboration

Improving quality and completeness the Graph

Data and infrastructure sharing
OpenAIRE support to access to Graph data (metadata and full-text) and access to full-text mining infrastructure

Embedding improvements as part of the data provision workflow of the Graph

Devising new Open Science services for the community

Improving service provision

graph.openaire.eu

Thank you!

Paolo Manghi (OpenAIRE/CNR-ISTI)

paolo.manghi@openaire.eu

graph.openaire.eu

